UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE AT CHATTANOOGA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)	
)	No. 1:06-cr-30
VS.)	
)	JUDGE EDGAR
RAFAEL BERMUDES-SANCHEZ)	MAGISTRATE JUDGE LEE
also known as)	
Luis Alberto Pineda-Penaloza)	

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b), I conducted a plea hearing in this case on February 1, 2007. At the hearing, defendant represented his true name is Luis Alberto Pineda-Penaloza. At the hearing, defendant moved to withdraw his not guilty plea to Counts One and Three and entered a plea of guilty to Counts One and Three of the Indictment in exchange for the undertakings made by the government in the written plea agreement. On the basis of the record made at the hearing, I find the defendant is fully capable and competent to enter an informed plea; the plea is made knowingly and with full understanding of each of the rights waived by defendant; the plea is made voluntarily and free from any force, threats, or promises, apart from the promises in the plea agreement; the defendant understands the nature of the charge and penalties provided by law; and the plea has a sufficient basis in fact.

Therefore, I **RECOMMEND** defendant's motion to withdraw his not guilty plea to Counts One and Three be granted, his plea of guilty to Counts One and Three of the Indictment be accepted, the Court adjudicate defendant guilty of the charges set forth in Counts One and Three of the Indictment, and that a decision on whether to accept the plea agreement be deferred until sentencing. I further **RECOMMEND** defendant remain in custody until sentencing in this matter. Acceptance of the plea, adjudication of guilt, acceptance of the plea agreement, and imposition of sentence are specifically reserved for the district judge.

s/Susan K. Lee

SUSAN K. LEE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

NOTICE TO PARTIES

You have the right to <u>de novo</u> review of the foregoing findings by the district judge. Any application for review must be in writing, must specify the portions of the findings or proceedings objected to, and must be filed and served no later than ten days after the plea hearing. Failure to file objections within ten days constitutes a waiver of any further right to challenge the plea of guilty in this matter. <u>See</u> 28 U.S.C. §636(b).